

International Journal Of Mathematics Trends And Technology

“Neutrosophic Sets and Systems” has been created for publications on advanced studies in neutrosophy, neutrosophic set, neutrosophic logic, neutrosophic probability, neutrosophic statistics that started in 1995 and their applications in any field, such as the neutrosophic structures developed in algebra, geometry, topology, etc. Some articles in this issue: Extension of HyperGraph to n-SuperHyperGraph and to Plithogenic n-SuperHyperGraph, and Extension of HyperAlgebra to n-ary (Classical-/Neuro-/Anti-)HyperAlgebra, Neutrosophic Triplet Partial Bipolar Metric Spaces, The Neutrosophic Triplet of BI-algebras. “Neutrosophic Sets and Systems” has been created for publications on advanced studies in neutrosophy, neutrosophic set, neutrosophic logic, neutrosophic probability, neutrosophic statistics that started in 1995 and their applications in any field, such as the neutrosophic structures developed in algebra, geometry, topology, etc.

The mathematical combinatorics is a subject that applying combinatorial notion to all mathematics and all sciences for understanding the reality of things in the universe, motivated by CC Conjecture of Dr.Linfan MAO on mathematical sciences. TheMathematical Combinatorics (International Book Series) is a fully refereed international book series with an ISBN number on each issue, sponsored by the MADIS of Chinese Academy of Sciences and published in USA quarterly, which publishes original research papers and survey articles in all aspects of mathematical combinatorics, Smarandachemulti-spaces, Smarandache geometries, non-Euclidean geometry, topology and their applications to other sciences.

This book for the student of semester-I of M.Sc. of Punjabi University Patiala; Topics of this book are:- Review of groups, subgroups, cosets, normal subgroups, quotient groups, homomorphisms and isomorphism theorems. Normal and subnormal series, Solvable groups, Nilpotent groups, Composition Series, Jordan-Holder theorem for groups. Group action, Stabilizer, orbit, Review of class equation, Permutation groups, cyclic decomposition, Alternating group A_n Simplicity of A_n Structure theory of groups, Fundamental theorem of finitely generated abelian groups, Invariants of a finite abelian group, Sylow's theorems, Groups of order P^2, pq . Review of rings and homomorphism of rings, Ideals, Algebra of Ideals, Maximal and prime ideals, ideal in Quotient rings, Field of Quotients of integral Domain. Smarandache introduced and developed the new concept of Neutrosophic set from the Intuitionistic fuzzy sets. A.A. Salama introduced Neutrosophic topological spaces by using the Neutrosophic crisp sets. Aim of this paper is we introduce and study the concepts Neutrosophic generalized b closed sets and Neutrosophic generalized b continuity in Neutrosophic topological spaces and its Properties are discussed details.

In this section, we introduce neutrosophic feebly normal and strongly neutrosophic feebly normal spaces using neutrosophic feebly open set and neutrosophic feebly closed sets. Also, found their relations among themselves and with already existing spaces. Also, we discussed some basic properties and the characterizations of already mentioned spaces.

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Basic Topics In Algebra - IEducreation Publishing

Topics in detail to be covered are: Smarandache multi-spaces with applications to other sciences, such as those of algebraic multi-systems, multi-metric spaces; Smarandache geometries; Differential Geometry; Geometry on manifolds; Topological graphs; Algebraic graphs; Random graphs; Combinatorial maps; Graph and map enumeration; Combinatorial designs; Combinatorial enumeration; Low Dimensional Topology; Differential Topology; Topology of Manifolds; Geometrical aspects of Mathematical Physics and Relations with Manifold Topology; Applications of Smarandache multi-spaces to theoretical physics; Applications of Combinatorics to mathematics and theoretical physics; Mathematical theory on gravitational fields; Mathematical theory on parallel universes; Other applications of Smarandache multi-space and combinatorics.

In the past, practical applications motivated the development of mathematical theories, which then became the subject of study in pure mathematics where abstract concepts are studied for their own sake. The activity of applied mathematics is thus intimately connected with research in pure mathematics, which is also referred to as theoretical mathematics. Theoretical and Applied Mathematics in International Business is an essential research publication that explores the importance and implications of applied and theoretical mathematics within international business, including areas such as finance, general management, sales and marketing, and supply chain management. Highlighting topics such as data mining, global economics, and general management, this publication is ideal for scholars, specialists, managers, corporate professionals, researchers, and academicians.

This article introduces the concept of neutrosophic b g -closed sets, neutrosophic b g -border of a set, neutrosophic b g -frontier of a set in neutrosophic topological spaces and the properties of these sets are discussed. The connection between neutrosophic b g -border of a set and neutrosophic b g -frontier of a set in neutrosophic topological spaces are established.

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this issue: n-Refined Neutrosophic Modules, A Neutrosophic Approach to Digital Images, A Novel Method for Neutrosophic Assignment Problem by using Interval-Valued Trapezoidal Neutrosophic Number.

Contributors to current issue (listed in papers' order): Atena Tahmasbpour Meikola, Arif Mehmood, Wadood Ullah, Said Broumi, Muhammad Imran Khan, Humera Qureshi, Muhammad Ibrar Abbas, Humaira Kalsoom, Fawad Nadeem, T. Chalapathi, L. Madhavi, R. Suresh, S. Palaniammal, Nivetha Martin, Florentin Smarandache, S. A. Edalatpanah, Rafif Alhabib, A. A. Salama, Memet ?ahin, Abdullah Karg?n, Murat Yücel, Dimacha Dwibrang Mwchahary, Bhimraj Basumatary, R. S. Alghamdi, N. O. Alshehri, Shigui Du, Rui Yong, Jun Ye, Vasantha Kandasamy, Ilanthenral Kandasamy, Muhammad Saeed, Muhammad Saqlain, Asad Mehmood, Khushbakht Naseer, Sonia Yaqoob, Sudipta Gayen, Sripati Jha, Manoranjan Kumar Singh, Ranjan Kumar, Huseyin Kamaci, Shawkat Alkhazaleh, Anas Al-Masarwah, Abd Ghafur Ahmad, Merve Sena Uz, Akbar Rezaei, Mohamed Grida, Rehab Mohamed, Abdelnaser H. Zaid.

This is the second edition of my book *Theoriae causalitatis principia mathematica*. It is an excellent book for self-study and a pragmatic help for researchers too. The formal proofs, a lot of exercises and figures plus unusually detailed solutions will help the reader, especially in medical and other biosciences. This book is designed to provide both, a new mathematical methodology for making causal inferences from experimental and nonexperimental data and the underlying (philosophical) theory. This monograph will continue to be of great importance, the reader will enjoy reading this book.

The education system is constantly growing and developing as more ways to teach and learn are implemented into the classroom. Recently, there has been a growing interest in teaching computational thinking with schools all over the world introducing it to the curriculum due to its ability to allow students to become proficient at problem solving using logic, an essential life skill. In order to provide the best education possible, it is imperative that computational thinking strategies, along with programming skills and the use of robotics in the classroom, be implemented in order for students to achieve maximum thought processing skills and computer competencies. The Research Anthology on Computational Thinking, Programming, and Robotics in the Classroom is an all-encompassing reference book that discusses how computational thinking, programming, and robotics can be used in education as well as the benefits and difficulties of implementing these elements into the classroom. The book includes strategies for preparing educators to teach computational thinking in the classroom as well as design techniques for incorporating these practices into various levels of school curriculum and within a variety of subjects. Covering topics ranging from decomposition to robot learning, this book is ideal for educators, computer scientists, administrators, academicians, students, and anyone interested in learning more about how computational thinking, programming, and robotics can change the current education system.

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Smarandache introduced and developed the new concept of Neutrosophic set from the Intuitionistic fuzzy sets. A.A. Salama introduced Neutrosophic topological spaces by using the Neutrosophic crisp sets. Aim of this paper is we introduce and study the concepts Neutrosophic b generalized closed sets and Neutrosophic b generalized continuity in Neutrosophic topological spaces and its Properties are discussed details.

Neutrosophic soft set is a parametric set of uncertainty, whereas the neutrosophic soft point is an exceptional type of it which used highly to explore the separation axioms. In this study, the impression of neutrosophic soft topological space is stretched to a new topology which contains neutrosophic soft points as its elements and named as neutro-spot topological space. One more topology is defined on the complement of neutrosophic soft points which satisfies the condition of supra topological space and named as neutro-supra spot topological space. Also, defined the notion of interior and closure, and are approached in a different way, along with the concept of subspace topology of such topological spaces. Some related properties have been proved and disproved with counterexamples. Moreover, the approach to separation axioms in such spaces has been presented with descriptive examples. The current epidemic situation discussed as a real life application in decision making problem to detect the major impact of COVID-19 and recover them quickly. The affected people investigated by the doctors according to their symptoms and other medical issues. The process of solving specified in the algorithm and the estimation formula stated for calculation. The appropriate treatment is provided for affected people as per the estimated value.

International Journal of Neutrosophic Science (IJNS) is a peer-review journal publishing high quality experimental and theoretical research in all areas of Neutrosophic and its Applications. IJNS is published quarterly. IJNS is devoted to the publication of peer-reviewed original research papers lying in the domain of neutrosophic sets and systems. Papers submitted for possible publication may concern with foundations, neutrosophic logic and mathematical structures in the neutrosophic setting. Besides providing emphasis on topics like artificial intelligence, pattern recognition, image processing, robotics, decision making, data analysis, data mining, applications of neutrosophic mathematical theories contributing to economics, finance, management, industries, electronics, and communications are promoted.

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In this paper, we introduce the concept of Neutrosophic Semi Baire spaces in Neutrosophic Topological Spaces. Also we define Neutrosophic Semi-nowhere dense, Neutrosophic Semi-first category and

Neutrosophic Semi-second category sets. Some of its characterizations of Neutrosophic Semi-Baire spaces are also studied. Several examples are given to illustrate the concepts.

In this paper, we first proposed the extension principles of neutrosophic multi-sets and cut sets which are a bridge between neutrosophic multi-sets and crisp sets. Then the representation theorem of neutrosophic multi-sets based on cut sets are studied. Finally, the addition, subtraction, multiplication and division operations over neutrosophic multi-sets are defined based on the extension principle.

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This is the second volume of the Encyclopedia of Neutrosophic Researchers, edited from materials offered by the authors who responded to my invitation. The introduction contains a short history of neutrosophics, together with links to the main papers and books.

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Graph Theory is a branch of discrete mathematics. It has many applications to many different areas of Science and Engineering. This book provides the most up-to-date research findings and applications in Graph Theory. This book focuses on the latest research in Graph Theory. It provides recent findings that are occurring in the field, offers insights on an international and transnational levels, identifies the gaps in the results, and includes forthcoming international studies and research, along with its applications in Networking, Computer Science, Chemistry, and Biological Sciences, etc. The book is written with researchers and post graduate students in mind.

Indeterminate forms are still an unresolved problem in science. This book provides a contribution to approach to the solution of this problem.

Topology is one of the classical subjects in Mathematics. A lot of researchers have published their ideas. As a generalization of topological concepts many new kind of closed and open sets are published continuously. Salama presented Neutrosophic topological spaces by using Smarandache's Neutrosophic sets. Many Researchers introduced so many closed sets in Neutrosophic topological spaces. Purpose of this research paper is we introduce Neutrosophic g^* -Closed sets and Neutrosophic g^* -open sets in Neutrosophic topological spaces. Also we study about study about mappings of Neutrosophic g^* -Closed sets.

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